目录

[Word Group 1](#_Toc160816705)

[Word 4](#_Toc160816706)

[第一册 5](#_Toc160816707)

[第二册 8](#_Toc160816708)

[第三册 57 12](#_Toc160816709)

# Word Group

Out of place 不合适宜的

At the outset 一开始 at a much later stage

**In this respect** 在这一方面

as a matter of fact 实际上 on occasion 有时候

in sight 在视线范围之内 at the sight of 看到

a large sum of money一大笔钱

**win the match** 赢了比赛 out of pocket 赔钱

at your service 听候吩咐

**park the car** 停车 water the garden 给花园浇水

**I overtake you 赶上你**

a large crowd of people had gathered 一大群人

a party of famous actors and actresses get off 一群著名演员下车

has a large circle of friends 交际甚广

**don't be so hard on us**

be strange at 对...显得外行

I **never dream of** buying a house in Hangzhou

throw sth. to sb 介词to表示行为方向

throw sth. at sb 介词at表示动作在于企图攻击的目标

throw oneself into 积极从事

throw away 扔掉

throw about 乱丢

**throw up** 呕吐

think of 想到 think better of 重新考虑

**think much of** 重视 think well of 高度评价 think highly of 对...高度评价

**think little of** 轻视 think nothing of 轻视

stay the night过夜 stay over留宿 **stay up 熬夜**

stay in 呆在家里 stay out 不回家

get home/there: 副词

come home late太晚回家

lose one's way迷路

enter into 进入，参加 enter for 报名参加 enter on 开始

a lot of cars entered for this race 很多汽车参加了这项比赛

arrive in 到达大的地方 arrive at 到达小的地方

the way to 通往...路

of the moment 现时的 at the moment 此刻，现在

at any moment 随时 in a moment 一会儿

the moment 一...就... for the moment暂时

**towards evening** 接近傍晚的时候 **on fine afternoons**天气晴朗的下午

shortly afterwards 没过多久，不久以后

**after a time**过了一会儿 soon afterwards 不久 before long 没过多久

put up搭建

put up with 忍受

put trust in 对...信任

we have to **put up with** her bad temper.

**put up their tent** in the middle of a field 在田野中央搭起了帐篷

turn to 向...求助 turn off 关掉 turn back 返回 turn out 结果是

turn in 上缴 in turn 轮流地

the film **turned out to be** a great success 结果大获成功

she asked the same question of everyone in turn 依次向每一个人问同样的问题

on another occasion 还有一次

on occasion 偶尔

have occasion to 有机会 have no/little occasion to 没机会

put out 扑灭 put on 穿上，长胖 **put off 推迟**

put away 收拾起来 put out 扑灭

you **put on weight** recently 你最近长胖了

lose some weight 减肥 gain some weight 长胖

decide to go on a diet 决定减肥

**put out you cigarette**

**the meeting is put off** because of the rain

cut in 插嘴 cut up 谴责 cut across抄近路穿过

**it is impolite for children to cut in** when their seniors are talking

长辈谈话时插嘴

wind （名词）风；（动词）蜿蜒 -> wound（过去式）

wind up 结束 wind down 放松，接近尾声

we went to the pub to **wind dow**n去酒吧放松一下

the speaker will soon **wind up his speech**就要结束他的讲话了

the stream wound its way across the field, and then flowed ...

小溪弯弯曲曲穿过田野，然后从..流过去

Restate his opposition to violence 重申他反对暴力

A student’s mastery/command of a language

**state** your business 把你的事说出来

**get down to business** 着手处理正事

pay extra expense另付费用

what a nuisance 真讨厌

not that long ago 没有那么久

wave to you 向你招手

- may I have two tickets please?

- I am sorry, we've sold out

- what a pity

- can I return these two tickets?

the battered car 撞坏的车

take my seat beside her

I get off the bus 下车

take A for B误把A当成B

the remains（尸体） of a snake

I hang up the receiver 挂断电话

loud enough to wake the dead

a 21 mile tunnel 隧道

hold up the traffic 阻碍交通

open the packing cases 包装箱

fancy meeting you here! = Imagine meeting you here!

真想不到会在这见到你

she is always the first to arrive and the last to leave

are you stopping for supper 你要留在这儿吃晚饭吗？

expect a splendid crop 期待大丰收

# Word

living-room 客厅 dining-room 餐厅 bedroom 卧室 bathroom 浴室 kitchen 厨房metre电表 **mattress** [ˈmætrəs] 床垫 sheet被单 door knob门把手 poo 拉屎

**underclothes** 内衣 drawer 抽屉 **litter baskets** 垃圾桶

beauty spot 风景点 stadium 露天体育场 **ticket office** 售票处sold out售完

lamp-post 灯杆 railway 铁路 railway station火车站 stage 舞台 arena 表演场地

seashore 海岸 busmen 公共汽车司机 speedboat 快艇

cave 山洞 Youth Hostel 青年旅馆

Egypt埃及 [ˈiːdʒɪpt] Mediterranean 地中海 [ˌmedɪtəˈreɪniən]  
Sydney 悉尼 Miami迈阿密 Caribbean 加勒比海 [ˌkærɪˈbiːən]

lemonade [ˌleməˈneɪd] 柠檬水 macaroni 通心粉 [ˌmækəˈroʊni] cod 鳕鱼

in a cardboard box 硬纸板 current 电流

pedestal 底座 [ˈpedɪstl] weight 重物 lantern 灯笼

rich food 油腻的食物 closest friend 最亲密的朋友

a slip of the tongue 口误

I am fast asleep 睡得很熟

archaeologists [ˌɑːrkiˈɑːlədʒɪst] 考古学家 beg -> beggar乞丐 helper 帮手 headmaster 校长

butcher [ˈbʊtʃər] 屠夫 gangster强盗 a band of soldier

grandson 孙子 fortune-teller 算命人

April Fools's Day 愚人节

private expense 自费 private matter 私事 paycheck 工资 a high salary 高工资

sensational news爆料性新闻 news bulletin 新闻简报

afford 买得起 -> afforadable

costful 珍贵的 miraculous [mɪˈrækjələs] 奇迹般的

upset, intranquil 不安的 troublesome讨厌的，令人烦恼的

sarcastic[sɑːrˈkæstɪk] 讽刺的，饥笑的

reply, answer 回答

fly -> flew

exclaim, declaim 大声说

wound[wuːnd]伤口，创口

sunshine 阳光

clear conscience（良心） 问心无愧

unload 卸（货）

a fantasy 纯属虚构

alibi [ˈæləbaɪ] 不在场证明

truant [ˈtruːənt] n.旷课的小学生；v逃学，偷懒

play truant from school 逃学

sticky pastry[ˈpeɪstri] 粘粘的面糊

the pastry is so light 这种酥皮糕点可真松软啊

sometime （副词）某个时候；（形容词）从前的=former

sometimes 有时候 = at times有时

this is our sometime general manager 前任总经理

complete （动词）完成；（形容词）完全的，彻底的 ->completely

a complete change翻天覆地的变化

in complete silence万籁俱寂

spoil 破坏；宠坏

my weekend was spoilt by his sudden visit

postcard has always spoiled my holidays

creep 多指人或四足动物，偷偷地或不出声地爬行

creep cautiously along the passage蹑手蹑脚地往前走

climb 指用手或足爬，也指飞机日月的上升

crawl 指人或动物以身躯贴着地面缓慢移动

hurt 普通用语 I felt rather hurt at your words你的话使我很难过

injure 强调功能的损失 a bullet injured his left eye伤了他的左眼

wound 出血严重的伤，也可指精神创伤

cut 无意造成的轻作

you have wounded his pride 你伤害了他的自尊心

how did you **get that cut on your hand**?你手上的伤口是怎么弄的？

used to do 过去曾做某事

be used to doing 习惯了做某事

be used to do 被动语态

I used to be a shy boy我以前很内向的

he is used to going to bed late他习惯晚睡

metal is used to build cars

# 第一册

I must end the conversation

can you accompany me to ...

I can't hardly bear it

I won't repeat this kind of error

**don't push me for** an answer to your request催促

Are you satisfied with your stay here? 您在这里住得满意吗？

could you deliver my luggage to the airport in advance? 可以提前把我行李送到机场吗？

is there anything valuable in it? 贵重 -> invaluable无价的 <-> inexpensive 便宜的

our team has **entered for** the competition 我们队已报名参加比赛

it **makes me sick** the way they laugh 他们笑起来的样子叫我恶心

you are the best in the office, anyone deserve it, you do如果有人该升职的话，那就是你

**we must be hurry now 我们必须快点儿了**

would you give me a lift home tonight让我搭便车

I am very nervous before I go on the stage上舞台前我很紧张

**the price is beyond my budget, I can't afford it**

who is the landlord of this shop? 店主

the shop is owned by my sister 我姐姐开的

**is there any places of interest here?** 这儿有什么有意思的地方吗？

you'd better avoid food containing fat then 最好避免含油脂的食物

this pattern suits this type of coat 这个图案适合这种外套

look, the teams are coming onto the field 看，队员们都进场了

The collections include tea sets, ancient coins, fans, root-carving, rare stone and so on

这些收藏包括茶具、古钱币、扇子、根雕、奇石等

a taxi will take you to the restaurant in 15 minutes

the plane will land soon 着陆

the car broke down and we were stranded [ˈstrændɪd] on a lonely road.

汽车坏了，我们被困在一条偏僻的路上

the situation's been hanging about for nearly a week 这种状况已经持续了将近一个星期

The factory was deserted ten years 这家工厂十年前就被废弃了

he mustn't eat rich food 油腻的食物

you must be home at half past ten 在家

can't **get home so early** 这么早我到不了家

she lost her way 她迷路了

I can ask him the way 问路

can you tell me **the way to** King Street?

can you get a pair for me, please? 给我一双

these shoes are in fashion now 流行

I feel awful, I have a terrible toothache 难受极了，牙痛得要命

-Have you ever been there? 你去过那吗

-Yes, I have. I was there in April

-but the weather was awful, it rained all the time

this house is for sale 这房子要出售

women always have **the last word** 女人总是最后说了算的

We've got plenty of time 我们有大把的时间

I think I passed in English and Mathematic考过

I'm sure I've got a low mark

It doesn't **suit me** at all 不合适我

-can we buy it on installment? 可以分期付款吗？

-of course, you can pay a deposit [dɪˈpɒzɪt]（预付定金） of thirty pounds, and then fourteen pounds a month for three years

I wanna tell you a true story. It **happened to a friend** of mine a year ago

Note: wanna 表示want to, want a

I will certainly be more careful 我以后一定会多加注意

but my boss wants me to do some extra work。

# 第二册

Lesson 1 A private conversation 私人谈话

Last week I went to the theatre. I had a very good seat. The play was very interesting. I did not enjoy it. A young man and a young woman were sitting behind me. They were talking loudly. I got very angry. I could not hear the actors. I turned round. I looked at the man and the woman angrily. They did not pay any attention. In the end, I could not bear it. I turned round again. “I can not hear a word!” I said angrily. “It is none of your business” the young man said rudely, “This is a private conversation!”

上星期我去看戏。我的座位很好，戏很有意思，但我却无法欣赏。一青年男子和青年女子坐在我的身后，大声地说着话。我非常生气，因为我听不到演员在说什么。我回过头去怒视着那一男一女，他们却毫不理会。最后，我忍不住了，又一次回过头去，生气地说：“我一个字也听不见了！”“不关你的事”那男的毫不客气地说，“这是私人间的谈话”

Lesson 2 Breakfast or lunch?

It was Sunday. I never get up early **on Sundays**. I sometimes stay in bed until lunch time. Last Sunday I got up very late. I looked out of the window. It was dark outside. "What a day!" I thought, "It is raining again". Just then, the telephone rang. It was my aunt Lucy.

"I have just arrived by train" she said, "I am coming to see you"

"but I am still having breakfast" I said.

"what are you doing?" she asked.

"I am having breakfast" I repeated.

"Dear me" She said, "do you always get up so late? It is 1 clock

那是星期天。而在星期天我是从来不早起的。有时我会一直躺到吃午饭的时候。上个星期天我起得很晚。我望望窗外，外面一片昏暗。“鬼天气！”我想，“又下雨了”。正在这时，电话铃响了，是我姑母Lucy打来的。

“我刚下火车，” 她说，“我这就来看你”

“但是我还在吃早饭” 我说。

“你在干什么？” 她问道。

“我正在吃早饭” 我又说一遍。

“天哪，” 她说，“你总是起得这么晚吗？现在已经1点钟了

Lesson 3 Please send me a card

Postcards always spoil my holidays. Last summer, I went to Italy. I visited museums and sat in public gardens. A friendly waiter taught me **a few words of Italian**. Then he lent me a book. I read a few lines, **but I didn’t understand a word**. Every day I thought about postcards. **My holidays passed quickly**, but I didn’t send postcards to my friends. On the last day I **made a big decision**. I got up early and bought 37 cards. I spent the whole day in my room, but I didn’t write a single word.

明信片总搅得我假日不得安宁。去年夏天，我去了意大利。我参观了博物馆，还去了公园。一位好客的服务员教了我好几句意大利语，之后还借我一本书。我读了几行，但一个字也不懂。每天我都想着明信片的事。假期过得真快，可我还没有给我的朋友们寄过一张明信片。到了最后一天，我作出了一项重大决定。早早起了床，买来37张明信片。我在房间里关了一整天，然而竟连一张明信片也没有写成！

Lesson 4 An exciting trip

I have just received a letter from my brother, Tim. He is in Australia. He has been there for six months. Tim is an engineer. He is **working for a big firm** and he has already **visited a great number of different places** in Australia. He has just bought an Australia car and has gone to Alice Springs, a small town in the center of Australia. He will soon visit Darwin. From there, he will fly to Perth. My brother has never been abroad before. So he is **finding this trip very exciting**.

我刚收到我弟弟蒂姆的来信。他正在澳大利亚。他在那儿已经住了6个月了。蒂姆是名工程师，正在为一家大公司工作，并且已经去过澳大利亚的不少地方了。他刚买了一辆澳大利亚小汽车。现在去了澳大利亚中部的一个小镇艾利斯斯普林斯。他不久还将到达尔文去，从那里，他再飞往珀斯。我弟弟以前从没出过国，因此，他觉得这次旅行非常激动人心

Lesson 5 No wrong numbers

Mr. James Scott has a **garage** in Silbury and now he has just bought another garage in Pinhurst. Pinhurst is only 5 miles from Silbury. But Mr. Scott can not get a telephone for his new garage, so he has just bought 12 pigeons. Yesterday the pigeon carried the first message from Pinhurst to Silbury. The bird covers the distance in 3 minutes. Up to now, Mr. Scott has sent a great many requests for spare parts and other urgent messages from one garage to the other. In this way, he has begun his own private telephone service.

詹姆斯斯科特先生在锡尔伯里有一个汽车修理部，现在他刚在平赫斯特买了另一个汽车修理部。平赫斯特离锡尔伯里只有5英里，但斯科特先生未能为他新的汽车修理部搞到一部电话机，所以他买了12只鸽子。昨天，一只鸽子把第一封信从平赫斯特带到锡尔伯里。这只鸟只用了3分钟就飞完了全程。到目前为止，斯科特先生从一个汽车修理部到另一个发送了大量索取备件的信件和其它紧急函件。就这样，他开始了自己的私人电话业务

Lesson 6 Percy Buttons

I have just moved to a house in Bridge Street. Yesterday a beggar knocked at my door. He asked for a meal and a glass of beer. In return for this, the beggar stood on his head and sang songs. I gave him a meal. He ate the food and drank the beer. Then he put a piece of cheese in his pocket and went away. Later, a neighbor told me about him. Everybody knows him. His name is Percy Button. He called at every house in this street once a month and always asked for a meal and a glass of beer.

我刚刚搬进了大桥街的一所房子里。昨天一名乞丐敲我的门，问我要一顿饭和一杯啤酒。作为回报，那乞丐头顶地倒立起来，嘴里还唱着歌。我给了他一顿饭，他把食物吃完，又喝了酒。然后把一块奶酪装进衣袋里走了。后来，一位邻居告诉了我他的情况，大家都认识他，他叫珀斯巴顿斯。他每月对这条街上的每户人家光顾一次，总是请求一顿饭和一杯啤酒。

Lesson 7 too late

The plane was late and detectives were waiting **at the airport** all morning. They were expecting a valuable parcel of diamond from South Africa. A few hours earlier, someone has told the police that thieves were trying to steal the diamonds. When the plane arrived, some of the detectives were waiting **inside main building** while others were waiting **on the airfield**. Two men **took the parcel off** the plane and **carried it into** the Customs house. While two detectives were **keeping guard at the door**, two others open the parcel. To their surprise, the precious parcel was full of stones and sands!

飞机误点了，侦探们在机场等了整整一上午。他们正期待从南非来的一个装满钻石的贵重包裹。数小时以前，有人向警察报告，说有人企图偷走这些钻石。当飞机到达时，一些侦探等候在主楼内，另一些侦探则守候在停机坪上。有两人把包裹拿下飞机，进了海关。这时两名侦探把住门口，另外两名侦探打开了包裹。令他们吃惊的是，那珍贵的包裹里面装的全是石头和沙子

Lesson 8 the best and the worst 最好的和最差的

Joe Sanders has the most beautiful garden in our town. Nearly everybody **enters for “The Nicest Garden Competition”** each year, but **Joe wins** every time. Bill Frith’s garden is larger than Joe’s. Bill works harder than Joe and **grows more flowers** and vegetables, but Joe’s garden is more interesting. Joe has **made neat paths** and has built a wooden bridge over the pool. I like gardens too, but I do not like hard work. Every year I enter for garden competition too, and I always **win a little prize** for the worst garden in the town.

乔桑德斯拥有我们镇上最漂亮的花园。几乎每个人都参加每年举办的“最佳花园大赛”，但每次都是乔获胜。比尔弗里斯的花园比乔的花园大，他比乔也更为勤奋，种植的花卉和蔬菜也更多，但乔的花园更富有情趣。他修筑了一条条整洁的小路，并在一个池塘上架了一座小木桥。我也喜欢花园，但我不愿意辛勤劳动。每年的花园竞赛我也参加，但总因镇上最劣的花园获得一个小奖。

He gets a good salary, but he always borrows money from his friends and never pays it back.

As usual, the police will be trying to keep order. 维持秩序

I had an amusing experience last year, ...on the way, a young man waved to me, I stopped and he asked me for a lift.

Apart from a few words, I don't know any French at all.

I looked for my bag, I had left it on a chair beside the door. 找我的提包，曾把它放在门边的椅子上

They drove away the little dog. 赶走

passing planes can be heard night and day. 过往飞机日夜不绝于耳

we like them in the same way that we like ...

they told stories by the campfire在篝火旁讲起了故事

the house by the lake is a restaurant

I don't trust those slick salesmen油嘴滑舌的

he took her into his service 他雇她做他的保姆

I turned to look at the children, but there weren't any in sight.

我转过头去看那些孩子，但一个也不见

my wife was wearing a hat that looked like a lighthouse 灯塔

take a great many photographs of the mountains

right from the start there was trouble with ...从最开始...就有问题

everybody admires him for his great sense of humor

as he has a good record, we shall let him off this time

he said in a mournful [ˈmɔːrnfl] voice 用悲伤的声调

he told them the news in a sad/excited voice

The drunk was unaware of the danger. They quickly dragged the drunk to safety.

He slowed his car down while driving in heavy traffic.

he intent to follow in his father's footsteps and to become a dentist继承某人的事业, ...

she turned a suitcase into a bed, and put the children inside it, covering them with all the clothes she could find把提箱当作小床

strange marks on the X-ray plates（底片） X光片子上奇怪的斑点

The strike is due to begin on Tuesday 定于星期二开始

send him a present to mark the occasion 为了纪念这个日子

at the time the murder was committed 在凶杀发生的时候

as the oceans have been overfished 过渡捕捞

underwater tricycle race 水下三轮车比赛

how did your clothes get into such a mess?

# 第三册 57

felt obliged to investigate 觉得有义务去

a trail [treɪl] of small animals一串，一系列

paw [pɔː] print 爪印

a wild puma had been spotted forty-five miles south of Londa 被发现

the puma will not attack a human being unless it is cornered 被逼得走投无路

the search proved difficult, for the puma was often observed at one place in the morning and at another place in the evening

this one must have been in the possession of a private collector

it is disturbing to think that ...

try to do something 努力做某事

manage to do something 设法完成某事

the clock strikes the hours 敲钟

catch sight of a figure看到一个人

come up to see me过来看我 come up with 想出

at one time 从前

houses--often three storeys [ˈstɔriz] high --were built of stone 三层楼高

the city was equipped with a drainage [ˈdreɪnɪdʒ] system

date from 始于

her hand rested on her hips 双手叉腰

manual work 体力活

smart black suit 漂亮的西装

overalls 工作服

set out to 打算，着手

she has set out to seduce [sɪˈduːs] Stephen她已经开始勾引...

the arcade [ɑːˈkeɪd] was almost empty (商场的）走廊

admire a new display 欣赏着...

headlight （汽车等）前灯

mutilate [ˈmjuːtɪleɪt] 使残缺不全

The prisoners [ˈprɪzənərz] had been tortured and mutilated. 犯人遭受了酷刑并被殴打致残

a famous monastery [ˈmɒnəstri] 寺院

tunnel [ˈtʌnl] 隧道

a traveler is in difficulty.

The monks prefer winter to summer of they have more privacy 清静，隐居

become submissive [səbˈmɪsɪv] 柔顺的

one of things that fascinates us most about cats is the popular belief that they have nine lives

windowsill [ˈwɪndoʊsɪl] 窗台，窗沿

place the plants on a sunny windowsill. 把这些植物放在阳光充足的窗台上。

high-rise windowsill高层窗槛

colossal [kəˈlɒsl] 庞大的

watertight 不漏水的

compartment （轮船的）密封舱，隔间 liner [ˈlaɪnər] 班船

float 漂浮

narrowly 刚刚地

hardened 有经验的

officious [əˈfɪʃəs] 爱管闲事的

smuggler [ˈsmʌɡlə(r)] 走私者

nostril [ˈnɒstrəl] 鼻孔

coral [ˈkɒrəl] 珊瑚

the officer unscrewed [ˌʌnˈskruːd] the cap and put the bottle to his nostrils.

ripe fruit 成熟水果

life on a desert [ˈdezərt] island is wretched [ˈretʃɪd] 艰苦的

valiant [ˈvæliənt] 英勇的

pocket money 零用钱

stick 卡住

the fire brigade [brɪˈɡeɪd] 消防队

oddly 古怪的

flicker 闪烁

flash 闪光

agreeable 宜人的

suspension 悬吊 <- suspend 悬挂

the longest suspension bridge in the world 世界上最长的吊桥

kidnapper 绑架者

ransom [ˈrænsəm]赎金

they are holding her prisoner and demanding a large ransom.

pay a ransom of $1000

considerable 相当大的

take considerable interest in ...

keep his word

overland 陆上的

bare 赤裸的

fame 名声

bitterly 厉害地

boxing match拳击比赛

run (电影等）连映

lines （剧本中的）台词

part 剧中的角色

falter [ˈfɔːltər] 结巴说

gaoler [ˈdʒeɪlər] 狱卒，监狱看守员，监狱长

squint [skwɪnt] 瞄，眯着（眼）看

octopus [ˈɒktəpəs] 章鱼

repulsive [rɪˈpʌlsɪv] 令人反感的

I happened to be walking in my garden when I noticed ...

your stomach would turn at the idea of ...反胃

petrify [ˈpetrɪfaɪ] 使惊呆

A skeleton [ˈskelɪtn] in the cupboard [ˈkʌbəd]（碗柜） 家丑

To varying degrees, we all have secrets which we do not want even our closest friends to learn

wares [weəz] 货物，商品

assail [əˈseɪl] 纠缠 pester [ˈpestər] 纠缠

disembark [ˌdɪsɪmˈbɑːrk] 上岸

gesticulate [dʒeˈstɪkjuleɪt] （讲话时）打手势

outrageous [aʊtˈreɪdʒəs] 无法容忍的，骇人的，令人惊讶的，离谱

thrust [θrʌst] 硬塞

speed -> sped hide - hid

the words 'made in U.S.A' had been nearly inscribed [ɪnˈskraɪbd] 刻写

I began to walk away when a moment later, he ran after me and thrust the pen into my hands

dread [dred] v,n 惧怕，畏惧；可怕的

I dread going to big parties.

hobble [ˈhɒbl] v,n跛行

the old man hobble along with the aid of his stick.

console v,n安慰; 电子设备控制台

console yourself with the thought that you did your best. 你可以安装你已经尽力了。

distasteful 讨厌的,令人反感的

conscientious [ˌkɒnʃiˈenʃəs] 认真的，一丝不苟的

recluse [rɪˈkluːs] 隐士

Eric had lived as a recluse

eccentric （行为）古怪人 -> eccentricity 怪僻

lovable 可爱的

disregard 不顾，漠视

snob 势利小人

bedraggled 拖泥带水的

reprimand [ˈreprɪmænd] 训斥

Her attempts to reprimand him were quickly shouted down.

stage v暗中策划；n阶段

People tend to work hard at this stage of life.

salvage [ˈsælvɪdʒ] v, n救助，打捞

The salvage of the ship and cargo were under way.

sunken [ˈsʌŋkən] 沉没的; 凹陷的

glisten [ˈɡlɪsn] 闪闪发光

his sunken eyes glistened with delight 他凹陷的眼睛闪现出喜悦的光芒

bullion [ˈbʊliən] 金条

scour [ˈskaʊə(r)] 彻底搜索

submarine [ˌsʌbməˈriːn] n潜水艇; adj 水下的，海底的

naval [ˈneɪvl] 海军的

prelude [ˈpreljuːd] 序幕，前奏

crockery [ˈkrɒkəri] 陶器

ratity [ˈrerəti] 稀世珍品

windscreen 挡风玻璃

forbidding [fəˈbɪdɪŋ] 望而生畏的

muster [ˈmʌstər] 鼓起

no one has to muster up courage to enter... 鼓起勇气

pretentious [prɪˈtenʃəs] 自命不凡的

He is so pretentious! 瞧他那副自命不凡的样子

labyrinth [ˈlæbərɪnθ] 迷宫，难解的题目

We lost our way in the labyrinth of streets. 我们在迷宫式的街道上迷了路。

musty [ˈmʌsti] 发霉的

assorted [əˈsɔːtɪd] 各式各样的

junk [dʒʌŋk] 废品

litter [ˈlɪtər] 垃圾

prise [praɪz] 撬开

dagger [ˈdæɡər] 短剑

bent [bent] (使四肢等)弯曲；偏向；adj弯曲的；不诚实的

people bent on violence 倾向于暴力的人

like a scientist bent on making a discovery, he must cherish the hope that ...

arduous [ˈɑːdjuəs] 艰巨的

mete [miːt] vt 施以，给予（处罚等）；

his father meted out punishment with a slipper 用一只拖鞋来进行处罚

premises [ˈpremɪs] n.经营场所；前提，假定; v假定，提出…作为前提（条件）

His reasoning is based on the premise that all people are equally capable of good and evil.

muffle [ˈmʌfl] 捂住

credulous [ˈkredjələs] 轻信的

credulous people accepted all the promise of the politicians.

downfall 垮台

reunite v重逢，再次相聚

It was a magic moment when two sisters were reunited after 30 years.

The brothers were reunited [ˌriːjuːˈnaɪtɪd] 重聚

dislocate [ˈdɪsloʊkeɪt] v. 打乱(计划等)

dislocate the economy 扰乱经济秩序

reflect 细想

dawdle [ˈdɔːdl] 磨蹭，慢吞吞地动或做，混日子

chug it [tʃʌɡ] 快喝, 一饮而尽；（发动机缓慢运转时）发出突突声

the boat chugged slowly along. 船突突地缓慢前进

lodge n. 乡间小屋；（公园的）门口小屋；传达室；

v. 存放，寄存（钱或贵重物品）；（向公共机构）正式提出（声明等）

lodge a complaint/protest/appeal etc 提出投诉/抗议/上诉

I spend my weekends in a lodge out in the countryside.

conduct an experiment/a test 做试验

conduct a survey/investigation/review etc 进行调查

After years of conditioning, most of us have developed an unshakable faith in railway timetables.

经过多年的适应，大多数人对火车时刻表产生了一种不可动摇的信念

the journey lasted mere hour and seventeen minutes.旅途总共才需1小时17分钟

When I boarded the train, I could not help noticing that a great many local people got on as well 上车后，我不禁注意到许多当地人也上了车

scanty [ˈskænti] 贫乏的

details of his life are scanty. 关于他的生平，详细资料不多

shed [ʃed] n 棚，小屋；厂房，库房；简易房（用于贮藏物品）

a tool shed 工具棚 a cattle shed 牛棚

engrave [ɪnˈɡreɪv] 雕刻

it is difficult to engrave in marble. 大理石很难雕刻。

boulder [ˈbəʊldə(r)] 大石块

If you try to push a boulder, it pushes you back. 如果你推一块巨石，石头也会反作用你。

pit [pɪt] 矿井；深坑

a five-foot deep pit 五英尺深的坑

swerve [swɜːv] v急转弯

I had to swerve to avoid a cat.

scoop [skuːp] v 挖出; n 勺

ominous [ˈɒmɪnəs] 不祥的；不吉利的

ominously 不吉利地

fissure [ˈfɪʃə(r)] n (石、地的)深缝 ; v 使开裂

crack [kræk] n缝隙；v 使断裂；adj 高明的; 技艺高超的，熟练的

renew [rɪˈnjuː] v更新，重复

Cells divide and renew as part of the human growth process. 细胞不断地分裂更新，这是人体发育过程的一部分

astride [əˈstraɪd] prep骑(跨)在…上

zigzag “之”字形

grind [ɡraɪnd] v磨碎；n 苦差事；令人疲劳的工作

practical jokes 恶作剧

hoax [həʊks]戏弄，恶作剧

self-respecting 自重的

pneumatic [njuːˈmætɪk] adj 气动的；风动的；n气胎

pneumatic drill 风钻

archway [ˈɑːtʃweɪ] 拱形门楼

remonstrate [ˈremənstreɪt] v 抗议；抱怨；埋怨

remonstrate with 告诫

pastoral [ˈpɑːstərəl] adj田园的；n 田园诗

idyllic [ɪˈdɪlɪk] adj田园诗的; 完美无暇的

rapture [ˈræptʃə(r)] n兴高采烈; 欢天喜地 v使…狂喜

They always go into raptures at the mere mention of the country.

extol [ɪkˈstəʊl] 赞美，颂扬

virtues [ˈvɜːtjuːz] 美德；优点；

She continued to extol the virtues of equality. 她继续颂扬平等的好处。

glint [ɡlɪnt] vi闪烁, n闪光

pasture [ˈpɑːstʃə(r)] 牧场

dubious [ˈdjuːbiəs] 可疑的；不确定的；

obstinately [ˈɒbstɪnɪtli] 固执地

caveman （远古）洞穴人

chasm [ˈkæzəm] 深坑 ；(两人或团体之间的)的巨大分歧，显著差别

rubble [ˈrʌbl] 碎瓦

cleft [kleft] 裂隙

cavern [ˈkævən] n洞穴

stalactite [ˈstæləktaɪt] 钟乳石

limestone [ˈlaɪmstəʊn] 石灰石

pot-holing [ˈpɒthəʊlɪŋ] 洞穴探险

pot-holer 洞穴探险者

solitude [ˈsɒlətjuːd] 孤独，寂寞

undertake v承担；负责；从事

undertaking n承诺；任务，工作

foretell 预言

foresight 预见

Everest ['evərɪst] 珠穆朗玛峰

The top of Mount Everest is the most inaccessible place in the world.

wade [weɪd] v涉水

waterfall 瀑布

waterspout [ˈwɔːtəspaʊt]强大的水柱

rambler [ˈræmblə(r)] 漫步者

rig up [rɪɡ] 拼凑; 操纵；（以不正当的手段）控制

They rig their domestic markets in favor of local businesses.

eerie [ˈɪəri] 可怕的; 怪异的；恐怖的；

The office is an eerie place at night.

capsize [kæpˈsaɪz] v（船）翻; 倾覆

Be careful not to capsize the boat.

hawser [ˈhɔːzə(r)] 粗缆绳

agonizing adj痛苦的；精神紧张的，提心吊胆的

It was the most agonizing decision of her life.

perch n鲈鱼；高处 v 栖息；处于(高处）

precarious 不稳定的；危险的

precariously 危险地

torrent [ˈtɒrənt] 激流，洪流

fete [feɪt] 游乐会

winch [wɪntʃ] n绞车; v (用绞车)吊起，拉起

positively 绝对地，完全地

cramped [kræmpt] adj窄小的, 拥挤的 v阻碍，阻止

stuffy 憋气的，闷气的；闷热的；古板的，无聊的；一本正经的；保守的

monotonous [məˈnɒtənəs] 枯燥的，乏味的

lull [lʌl] v 使放松，催人欲睡

snatch [snætʃ] v 抢夺；从容 n 抢夺；只言片语，短时，片段

sleeper [ˈsliːpə(r)] n卧铺; 冷门电影

fumble [ˈfʌmbl] n摸索; v 失球；支支吾吾地说

motorway 高速公路

ferry [ˈferi] n渡船; 摆渡 v 摆渡

seasick 晕船的

exhilarating [ɪɡˈzɪləreɪtɪŋ] adj使人高兴的，令人兴奋的; v使高兴

escapist [ɪˈskeɪpɪst] n逍遥者; 逃避现实的人 adj 逃避现实的；令人解脱的

breathtaking [ˈbreθteɪkɪŋ] 激动人心的；惊人的；惊险的

soar [sɔː(r)] n高飞; 翱翔；v 翱翔；(音乐)升高

uncrumple [ʌn'krʌmpl] vt. 去掉…的皱纹,使回复到平整状态;

uncrumpled 衣冠整洁的，没有垮下来

contention n看法，观点；争论；争吵

It is our client’s contention that the fire was an accident. 我们当事人的看法是这场火灾属于意外。

untold 难以形容的；数不尽的；未叙述的

The report has yet untold facts. 这个报告还有未叙述的事实

perpetual [pəˈpetʃuəl] adj永久的; 终身的；持续的，不间断的

obscure [əbˈskjʊə(r)] 模糊的；昏暗的；无名的；鲜为人知的；难以理解的；v使模糊；n朦胧

obscurity [əbˈskjʊərəti] n默默无闻; 黑暗；难懂的事

He spent most of his life working in obscurity. 他在默默无闻的工作中度过了大半生。

nursery [ˈnɜːsəri] n托儿所, 婴儿室；adj 幼儿教育的

Are you going to take him to the nursery?

ignore 忽略 -> ignorance 无知，不懂

newlyweds [ˈnjuːlɪˌwɛdz] 新婚夫妇

gaily [ˈɡeɪli] 愉快地; 欠思索地

She waved goodbye very gaily. 她欢快地挥手告别

advisory [ədˈvaɪzəri] adj咨询的 n警报

outlet [ˈaʊtlet] n 出路; 经销店；折扣品经销店

handyman [ˈhændimæn] 手巧的人，能工巧匠

resourceful 足智多谋的；随机应变的

rickety [ˈrɪkəti] adj要散架的，晃动的

When lights fuse, furniture gets rickety, pipes get clogged, or vacuum cleaners fail to operate

每当电灯保险丝烧断、家具松动、管道堵塞，吸尘器不工作时,

clog [klɒɡ] v堵塞 n木鞋

delusion [dɪˈluːʒn] 错觉

dismantle [dɪsˈmæntl] vt拆卸(机器或结构); （逐渐）废除，取消

nag [næɡ] n唠叨不休

sheer [ʃɪə(r)] adj 纯粹的，不掺杂的; 陡峭的；十足的；

adv 垂直地；陡峭地

v 偏航；使急转向

pesticide [ˈpestɪsaɪd] n 杀虫剂

fertilizer [ˈfɜːtəlaɪzə(r)] n肥料

insidious [ɪnˈsɪdiəs] adj阴险的，潜伏的 adv 潜在地；n 阴险；潜伏

burglar [ˈbɜːɡlə(r)] n窃贼 -> burgle [ˈbɜːɡl] 入室偷窃

irritation [ˌɪrɪˈteɪʃn] n生气、烦躁

incessant [ɪnˈsesnt] adj 不停的；持续不断的

incessantly [ɪnˈsɛsntli] adv连续不断地

whine [waɪn] v哭哭啼啼 n哭喊声； 牢骚

snore [snɔː(r)] vi打鼾; n 打鼾声

no offense 无意冒犯

offender 冒犯者

staggering [ˈstæɡərɪŋ] adj令人吃惊的 v使大吃一惊

hospitable [hɒˈspɪtəbl] 好客的

Chinese people are among the most hospitable people in the world.

hostile [ˈhɒstaɪl] adj不友好的 n敌对分子

fresco [ˈfreskəʊ] 壁画

straggle [ˈstræɡl] v蔓延，散乱分布 n 散乱

Keep up with the others and don’t straggle.

rag [ræɡ] n抹布；破烂衣服 vt嘲笑；捉弄

shawl [ʃɔːl] 披肩；围巾

rambling [ˈræmblɪŋ] adj 漫无目的的；杂乱无章的；n乡间漫步 v漫游

I like rambling around in the country. 我喜欢在乡间漫步。

immaculate [ɪˈmækjələt] 清洁的，无污点的

lavish [ˈlævɪʃ] adj 奢华的；慷慨的；大方的 v浪费

lavishly 慷慨地，大方地

gleam [ɡliːm] v发微光，闪光 n微光

scrub [skrʌb] v擦拭，刷洗 n擦洗 adj 矮小的；低劣的；次等的；

preside [prɪˈzaɪd] 主持 （会议，仪式等）；担任（会议）主席

Aunt presided over an invisible army of servants that continuously scrubbed, cleaned, and polished.

enlightened 开明的

fickle [ˈfɪkl] adj 反复无常的；易变的

fickleness 变化无常

unrelenting [ˌʌnrɪˈlentɪŋ] adj 持续的；不屈不挠的

qualification 资格，能力

mirth [mɜːθ] 欢笑，高兴

cellar [ˈselə(r)] n地窖 v把…藏入地窖

the shifting population 流动人口

When she came in with the last course 最后一道菜

resolution 决心

formidable [fəˈmɪdəbl] 令人畏惧的

His formidable look frightened her.

inveterate [ɪnˈvetərət] 根深蒂固的

pitfall [ˈpɪtfɔːl] 陷阱，圈套

assiduous [əˈsɪdjuəs] 刻苦的；兢兢业业的；

assiduously 刻苦地

I believe after the assiduous endeavor, I able to speak English fluently.

unsettle 使不安

taunt [tɔːnt] v嘲笑；辱骂 n讥讽；

The mean girls tant Carrie White.

jibe [dʒaɪb] n嘲弄，挖苦; v 嘲讽；挖苦

humoured [ˈhjuːməd] v 迁就；顺应

good-humouredly 和气地，心情好地

It was a good humoured conference. 这是一次气氛非常融洽的大会。

wane [weɪn] v逐渐变小，变弱; n 衰退期

Body’s immune response to SARS may wane over time.

hypnotize [ˈhɪpnətaɪz] 使欲睡，使蒙胧

undoing 祸根，毁灭的原因

Past experience has taught us that...

fend [fend] v 照顾；照料

fend off 挡开，避开

At last, the young become big enough to fend for themselves.

mainframe n. 主机，中央处理机

clerical [ˈklerɪkl] adj. 办公室工作的 n 牧师；牧师服

Bagrit dismissed the idea that computers would learn to 'think' for themselves and would 'rule the world', which people liked to believe in those days. Bagrit foresaw a time when computers would be small enough to hold in the hand

tint [tɪnt] v. 给……染色

observant [əbˈzɜːvənt] adj. 观察力敏锐的 observer, observation

dispel [dɪˈspel] v. 驱散，消除

The police moved quickly to dispel the rumours. 警察迅速采取行动来消除谣言。

Outlandish [aʊtˈlændɪʃ] adj. 稀奇古怪的；极不寻常的

Outrageous [aʊtˈreɪdʒəs] adj. 无理的，令人不能容忍的

fanciful [ˈfænsɪfl] adj. 想像出来的

insoluble [ɪnˈsɒljəbl] adj. 不可溶解的; 无法解决的；不能解释的

cosmetic n. 化妆品；美容品；adj. 美容的；表面的

So best guess would be she recently underwent a cosmetic procedure.

freckle [ˈfrekl] n. 雀斑 v生雀斑

The girl used many kinds of cosmetics to remove the freckle on her face.

concoction [kənˈkɒkʃn] n. 调制品

intoxicate [ɪnˈtɒksɪkeɪt] v. 陶醉，得意忘形 adj. 喝醉的；忘乎所以的

power can be intoxicating. 权力能让人得意忘形

clutch [klʌtʃ] v. 抓住，抱紧；n 离合器

adorn [əˈdɔːn] v. 装饰，打扮；使更美观

The pretty girl doesn’t like to adorn herself with jewels.

high-handed adj. 高压的，专横的

It was rather high-handed to punish the child for the accident.

zealous [ˈzeləs] adj. 热情的；热心的

over-zealously adv. 过分热情地

parliament [ˈpɑːləmənt] n 议会；国会

parliamentary [ˌpɑːləˈmentri] adj. 国会的

grievance [ˈɡriːvəns] n. 不平，冤屈

accusation [ˌækjuˈzeɪʃn] n. 谴责，指控

He denied the accusation that he had ignored the problems.

ascertain [ˌæsəˈteɪn] v. 查出，查明

It can be difficult to ascertain the facts.

prejudiced [ˈpredʒudɪst] adj. 有偏见的，不公平的

Swede [swiːd] 瑞典人 -> Sweden瑞典

In Sweden it is against the law to hit a child.

contaminate [kənˈtæmɪneɪt] v. 弄脏; 腐蚀（人的思想或品德）

wasp [wɒsp] 黄蜂 moth [mɒθ] 飞蛾

revulsion [rɪˈvʌlʃn] n. 厌恶

uncanny [ʌnˈkæni] adj神秘的，不可思议的; 难以解释的

entranced [ɪnˈtrɑːnst] adj. 出神的; 着迷的；vt使入迷

A child who was entranced by a fairy tale.

sheltered [ˈʃeltəd] adj. 伤不着的，无危险的

luscious [ˈlʌʃəs] adj. 甘美的; 美味的

ingenuity [ˌɪndʒəˈnjuːəti] n机灵; 聪明才智

solar [ˈsəʊlə(r)] 太阳系的；太阳的；太阳能的

Venus [ˈviːnəs]金星 Jupiter [ˈdʒuːpɪtə(r)]木星 Mars [mɑːz] 火星

orbit [ˈɔːbɪt] n 运行轨道; v围绕…运动

A new satellite has been put into orbit around the earth.

blot [blɒt] n污点; vt(用软纸或布)吸干液体

He made a huge blot on his copybook.

bacteria [bækˈtɪəriə] 细菌

oxygen [ˈɒksɪdʒən] 氧气

overtake v. 赶上；超过；(在数量或重要性方面)大于；(不愉快的事情)突然降临

Nuclear energy may overtake oil as the main fuel. 核能可能会超过石油成为主要燃料。

predecessor [ˈpriːdəsesə(r)] 前任，前辈

successor [səkˈsesə(r)] 继任者

stall [stɔːl] n货摊，售货亭；牲口棚 v(使)熄火

Passing my stall, …经过我货摊的时候

sweep v扫除

sweeping [ˈswiːpɪŋ] (在股票等中的)大胜，全胜；范围广大的，彻底的

juncture [ˈdʒʌŋktʃə(r)] 时刻，关头

The battle had reached a crucial juncture. 战斗已到了关键时刻。

unduly [ˌʌnˈdjuːli] adv. 过分地；过度地；不适当地

stout adj 粗壮的；粗壮结实的；坚毅的；不屈不挠的

stoutly 牢固地，粗壮的

grapple [ˈɡræpl] v扭打；搏斗；努力设法解决；n格斗；抓住

mortal n凡人；普通人；adj 凡人的；致死的；极端的；不共戴天的；世间的；终将死亡的；不能永生的；

mortally 致命地；非常；极端

It is beyond mortal power to bring a dead man back to life. 让死支的人复活是凡人做不到的。

comprehensive 广泛的;丰富的

milometer [maɪˈlɒmɪtə(r)] 计程表

spire [ˈspaɪə(r)] (教堂的)塔尖

retrace [rɪˈtreɪs] 返回，重走；回溯；沿原路返回

stumble [ˈstʌmbl] vi趔趄地走; 跌跌撞撞地走；不顺畅地说；n过失；绊脚；失误

Be grateful to those who have made you stumble, for they have strengthened your ability.

negligence [ˈneɡlɪdʒəns] 粗心大意; 疏忽；失误

lurk [lɜːk] n诡计；花招; 潜藏; v潜在、潜水

inconceivable [ˌɪnkənˈsiːvəbl] 不可思议的；无法相信的

This sort of work would have been inconceivable before the advent of microprocessors.

veritable [ˈverɪtəbl] 真正的，地地道道的; 名副其实的；十足的

magpie [ˈmæɡpaɪ] n 喜欢收藏物品的人; 喜鹊

composure [kəmˈpəʊʒə(r)] 镇静，沉着

For a minute he looked uncertain, and then recovered his composure.

intruder [ɪnˈtruːdə(r)] 入侵者(尤指欲行窃者)

toss [tɒs] v扔; 抛 n掷硬币决定

Please toss that book over. 请把那本书扔过来。

constable [ˈkʌnstəbl] 警察

ransack [ˈrænsæk] vt洗劫

balcony [ˈbælkəni] 阳台

fussy [ˈfʌsi] 爱挑剔的；大惊小怪的，小题大作的

A spot of bother 一点儿小麻烦

amass [əˈmæs] 积聚

indiscriminate [ˌɪndɪˈskrɪmɪnət] 不加选择的；随意的；任意而为的；不加判断的

Indiscriminate investigation has many drawbacks.

clutter [ˈklʌtə(r)] 一堆杂物

requisite [ˈrekwɪzɪt] n必需品 adj 必需的；必备的；必不可少的；

mania [ˈmeɪniə] 癖好；狂热

remote (机会，可能性)少的，小的

strong-minded 意志坚强的

like-minded 志趣相投的

quick-minded 头脑敏捷的

bearing 关系，联系

contented [kənˈtentɪd] 心满意足的

cupboards [ˈkʌbərdz] 橱柜；衣柜；食物柜

The cupboards were jammed full of old newspapers. 橱柜里塞满了旧报纸。

intellectual [ˌɪntəˈlektʃuəl] adj智力的；脑力的；n知识分子

abstruse [əbˈstruːs] 深奥的; 难解的

reproach [rɪˈprəʊtʃ] n责备, 批评 v责备，批评

He looked at her with reproach.

befell [bɪˈfel] 降临在(某人)头上，发生在(某人)身上

inhere [ɪnˈhɪə(r)] (本质上即)属于；生来即存在于

that key will come in handy（方便） if you lock yourself out

look, the teams are coming onto the field 看，队员们都进场了

everybody enters for 'The nicest Garden Competition' each year 参加

he gets a good salary, but he always borrows money from his friends and never pays it back

I had an amusing experience last year, ...one the way, a young man waved to me, I stopped and he asked me for a lift

I looked for my bag, I had left it on a chair beside the door 找我的提包，曾把它放在门边的椅子上

passing planes can be heard night and day 过往飞机日夜不绝于耳

we like them in the same way that we like ...

as he has a good record, we shall let him off this time

this pattern suits this type of coat 这个图案适合这种外套

The collections include tea sets, ancient coins, fans, root-carving, rare stone and so on

这些收藏包括茶具、古钱币、扇子、根雕、奇石等

the car broke down and we were stranded on a lonely road

汽车坏了，我们被困在一条偏僻的路上

the situation's been hanging about for nearly a week 这种状况已经持续了将近一个星期

The factory was deserted ten years 这家工厂十年前就被废弃了

they told stories by the campfire在篝火旁讲起了故事

he took her into his service 他雇她做他的保姆

take a great many photographs of the mountains

right from the start there was trouble with ...从最开始...就有问题

he said in a mournful voice 用悲伤的声调

the drunk was unaware of the danger, they quickly dragged the drunk to safety

at the time the murder was committed 在凶杀发生的时候

as the oceans have been overfished 过渡捕捞

how did your clothes get into such a mess?

your stomach would turn at the idea of ...反胃

I began to walk away when a moment later, he ran after me and thrust the pen into my hands